Reagent	In Vitro DNA Transfection for MDA-MB231 Cells (Ver. II)	SignaGen <sup>®</sup> Laboratories
Cat # SL100489-MB231	An Advanced Protocol for Transfecting MDA-MB231 Cells	10075 Tyler Place, Suite 19 Ijamsville, MD 21754 FAX. 301-560-4919 TEL. 301-330-5966 Toll Free. 1-(866)-918-6812 Email: <u>info@signagen.com</u> Web: <u>www.signagen.com</u>
e product is for laboratory rese	earch ONLY and not for diagnostic use	

### Introduction:

GenJet<sup>™</sup> In Vitro DNA Tranfection Reagent (Ver. II) is upgraded version of GenJet<sup>™</sup> In Vitro DNA Tranfection Reagent. With a new chemistry, more DNA condensing groups were released in the new version compared with old version GenJet<sup>™</sup>, leading to 3~20 times more efficient in DNA delivery. GenJet<sup>™</sup> (Ver. II) for MDA-MB231 cells was pre-optimized and conditioned for transfecting MB231 cells.

#### **Procedures for Transfecting MB231 Cells:** Step I. Culturing of Cells Before Transfection

Cells should be plated at least 24 hours prior to transfection so that the monolayer cell density reaches to the optimal  $90 \sim 95\%$  confluency at the day of transfection.

Table 1. A Guideline for Optimal Cell Number Per Well in Different Culture Formats

Culture Dishes	Surface Area (cm <sup>2</sup> )	Optimal Cell Number
T75 Flask	75	9.6 x 10 <sup>6</sup>
100 mm Dish	58	7.3 x 10 <sup>6</sup>
60 mm Dish	21	2.7 x 10 <sup>6</sup>
35 mm Dish	9.6	1.2 x 10 <sup>6</sup>
6-well Plate	9.6	1.2 x 10 <sup>6</sup>
12-well Plate	3.5	0.44 x 10 <sup>6</sup>
24-well Plate	1.9	0.24 x 10 <sup>6</sup>
48-well Plate	1.0	0.11 x 10 <sup>6</sup>
96-well Plate	0.3	0.31 x 10 <sup>5</sup>

Table 2.	Recommended	Amounts for	Different	Culture	Vessel	Formats

Culture Dish	Transfection Complex Volume (ml)	Plasmid DNA (μg)	GenJet™ Reagent (µL)
96-well	0.02	0.2	0.8
48-well	0.04	0.5	2
24-well	0.1	1.0	4
6-well	0.2	2	8
35 mm dish	0.2	2	8
60 mm dish	0.5	5	20
10 cm dish	1.0	8	32
T75 flask	1.5	12	48
250 ml flask	2.5	50	200

#### Step II. Preparation of Cells in Suspension

The following protocol is given for transfecting MB231 in 6-well plates, refer to **Table 1** for optimal cell number per well per culture vessels' surface area. The optimal transfection conditions for MB231 cells are given in the standard protocol described below.

- Detach the MB231 cells with trypsin/EDTA and stop the trypsinization with complete culture medium.
  - **Note:** Cells that are difficult to detach may be placed at 37 °C for 5-15 min to facilitate detachment
- Take an aliquot of trypsinized cell suspension and count the cells to determine the cell density.
- Centrifuge the required 1.2x10<sup>6</sup> cells per well for 6-well plate at 150xg at room temperature for 10 min.
- Use fine tip pipette to remove supernatant **completely** so that no residual medium covers the cell pellet.

## Step III. Preparation and application of Transfection Complex

# For MB231 cells, the optimal ratio of GenJet<sup>™</sup> (µL):DNA (µg) is 4:1. To ensure the optimal size of complex particles, we recommend using serum-free DMEM with High Glucose to dilute DNA and GenJet<sup>™</sup> Reagent.

The following protocol is given for transfection in 6-well plates, refer to **Table 2** for transfection in other culture formats.

- For each well of 6-well plate, dilute 2  $\mu g$  of DNA into 100  $\mu l$  of serum-free DMEM with High Glucose. Vortex gently and spin down briefly to bring drops to bottom of the tube.
- For each well of 6-well plate, dilute 8 µl of GenJet<sup>™</sup> reagent (Ver. II) into 100 µl of serum-free DMEM with High Glucose. Vortex gently and spin down briefly.
- Note: Never use Opti-MEM to dilute GenJet<sup>™</sup> reagent and DNA, it will disrupt transfection complex.
- Add the diluted GenJet<sup>™</sup> Reagent immediately to the diluted DNA solution all at once. (Important: do not mix the solutions in the reverse order !)
- Immediately pipette up and down 3~4 times or vortex to mix followed by incubation for~15 minutes at room temperature to allow GenJet<sup>™</sup>-DNA complexes to form.
- **Note:** Never keep the transfection complexes longer than 30 minutes
- Resuspend the cell pellet prepared from  $\underline{\text{Step II}}$  immediately in the 200  $\mu l$  transfection complex and incubate at 37 °C for 20 minutes.
- At the end of incubation, add 2.0 ml of pre-warmed fresh complete cell growth medium to cells and plate onto one well of a 6-well plate.
- Check transfection efficiency 24 to 48 hours post transfection.